

가 , , 가 (10 2 , 15 4
2)

가 . , , ,
()

가
가 ,
가
3) 가 “ ”
1996

- 4) 5) 1)
- 2) 2)
- 3) 가
- 4) 25 1
- 5)
- 6)

(overqualification)

(misqualification)

가
2000 1 12 6) 가, 가
7) 8)

, 가 , 2 1). 가
(

5 가
“ ”
“ ”
“ ”
“ ”

54 2 “ (3 2)

2. 정신보건체계에서 다학제적 치료팀 개념 및 발전 1930

”
10 2 15 4
“ ”

1940 (therapeutic
community)
10)
(milieu)
1950

28 4
“ ”
가
23 3 4
가

가
가

가
가
가

가 , 가 ,

가
가
가

Menninger¹⁰⁾

?
“
가
가

가,
가
가

가
가
가
9) ”

가
가

가
가

“ ”
가 Rodenhauer¹¹⁾

40%, 25%, 25%, 가
10% , , 가
가 . 가
가
Slade ¹⁷⁾ 1
가 2.1 ' G ' , 2 ,
2.7 , 2.5 Slade ¹⁷⁾
91
가 (fee -
for - service) 10 가 15.
8 (managed care) (3).
가 10 3.8 4.8 Table 3. 정신보건서비스에서 전문가가 수행하는 역할의 양(최대
¹⁸⁾ , 4 점)
가
4.5 . ¹⁸⁾ 가
1980 1
1996 (349,686)
33.4%, (30.
5%), (19.8%), (13.8%)
가
95%, 86.2%
가
62.9% , V - 14.
23% , 가
1% 가 ,
24.7%
(78.9%)
¹⁹⁾
가
, , ,
가
, , ,
, , ,
, , ,

Table 3. 정신보건서비스에서 전문가가 수행하는 역할의 양(최대 4점)

	3	3	4	3	2
	1	3	2	4	3
	3	2	4	3	1
	0	2	1	2	3
가	4	4	4	4	2
가	4	3	4	4	2
	2	3	4	4	2
	2	2	3	4	1
	4	0	0	0	0
	2	3	4	4	3
	4	4	4	4	3
가	4	4	0	1	0
가	4	3	3	4	3
가	4	3	4	4	4
	4	2	3	2	3
	4	3	4	3	4
	1	2	2	4	2
	4	4	4	4	4
	4	4	3	2	3
	2	2	2	3	2
	4	4	1	1	1
	1	3	2	4	2
	3	2	3	4	3
	1	4	3	3	3
	1	2	2	4	2
Keyworker	3	3	3	4	3
	4	2	2	2	2
	4	2	3	2	3

: Slade ¹⁷⁾, p184

22)

가 Faulkner 23)

36

가

3. 다학제적 치료팀에서 정신과전문의의 역할 및 리더쉽

가

, 6

가

가

(18%)

가

14 (44%)

가

, 13 (41%)

20)

가

(77%),

(70%)

(75%)

가

가

(7%),

(7%)

(25%),

가

(20%),

(20%)

가

(CMHC)

가

21)

가

가

가

24)

CMHC

Clark²⁵⁾

가

, 26)

27)

가

가,

/

Diamond 28)

가

214

(142)

가 (167) 37% (50%), (46%)

14) “ 가 가

(184)” (1994) 2) 가 (), 가()

(147)” 1, 2 (medical director) Clark²⁵⁾ 30 가

가 가

가

4 (, , ,) 가

29) 가 가? 가 가? 가

가 가

3) 2) Mosher & Burti³⁰⁾가

가 (skill)¹⁷⁾ 31) Mosher & Burti³⁰⁾ 가

2) 가 (), 가()

(medical director) Clark²⁵⁾ 30 가

Table 4. 각 전문인력들의 정신보건사업 역할수행에서 강점 및 약점들

1. -	1.
2.	2. /
3.	3.
4. ()	4.
1.	1.
2.	2. ,
3.	3. /
1. ,	1. /
2.	2. /
1.	1.
2. 가	2. /
3. ,	3. /

: #0, Mosher & Burti³⁰⁾, 가

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Manpower in Community Mental Health : Leadership of Psychiatrists in Multidisciplinary Therapeutic Team

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The psychiatric care has been delivered through the combined expertise of multidisciplinary teams that include, among others, nurses, psychiatrists, psychologists, and social workers. The multidisciplinary approach is vital to the provision of comprehensive care within community mental health setting. Traditionally, mental health hospital have been headed by psychiatrists. This will be no longer true for community mental health programs since the revision of Mental Health Law on Jan 12, 2000. As soon, the result of the trend will be that the comprehensive, biopsychosocial expertise brought by psychiatrists has been absent in many cases. This has negative consequences as serious mental illness are in the medical domain. The community mental health systems are responsible for the care and treatment of large numbers of persons with the most serious mental illnesses, eg. schizophrenia, bipolar disorder, recurrent major depression. The qualified care for these persons must be assured through defining appropriate leadership role for psychiatrist at all levels of the mental health care system.

KEY WORDS : Community mental health · Multidisciplinary team · Psychiatrist · Medical director · Leadership.

	1.	1.	가 1.
2	() 1	1	1

부 록 4 : 정신의료기관의 의료인등 종사자의 수 및 자격(정신보건법시행규칙 제7조 제2항, 별표 3)

[3] (7 2)

	60 1 , 0.5	1 가 .	
	13 1 , 1	가 .	2
	100 1 , 0.5	1 가 . 1	

:1. 3 1 .
2. 2002 12 30 70 1 .

부 록 5 : 사회복귀시설의 종사자의 수 및 자격(정신보건법시행규칙 제10조 제2항, 별표)

[5] (10 2)

	1. :1 (가 가 .)
	2. :1 . , 1 가) 가 . . .
	3. : 15 1 , 1 가 .
	4. : 10 1 , 1 가 .
	5. :1 (1 50)
	1. :1 2. : 1 ,

:1. 1 2 1 .
2. 1 .

부 록 6 : 정신보건자문의의 위촉(정신보건법시행규칙 제5조)

- 1. ()
- 2. 15 4 (“ ”)
- 3.

부 록 7 : 가 (6 5) , (*)